

## CONTENTS

<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2. UNDERSTANDING HOMELESSNESS</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. TRENDS IN HOMELESSNESS IN EUROPE</b>	<b>12</b>
3.1. Issues in measuring the extent of homelessness	13
<b>4. THE PROFILE OF HOMELESSNESS IN EUROPE</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1. Gender	16
4.2. Age distribution	16
4.3. Education, work, and income	17
4.4. Health status	18
4.5. Ethnicity and migration background	19
4.5.1. Asylum seekers	20
4.5.2. Refugees	20
4.5.3. Irregular migrants	21
4.5.4. EU mobile citizens	22
<b>5. CASE STUDIES: TRENDS IN RECORDED HOMELESSNESS IN DENMARK, FINLAND, AND IRELAND</b>	<b>23</b>
5.1. Measuring homelessness and trends in Denmark	23
5.1.1. Shelter data collected since 1999	24
5.1.2. Homelessness counts every second year since 2007	25
5.2. Measuring homelessness and trends in Finland	28
5.3. Measuring homelessness and trends in Ireland	32
5.3.1. Monthly point-in-time reports	33
5.3.2. Entries, exits, and duration	35
5.3.3. Exits from homelessness	36
5.4. Comparison	37
<b>6. BEST PRACTICES TO FIGHT HOMELESSNESS IN THE EU MEMBER STATES</b>	<b>40</b>
6.1. Prevention	41
6.2. Entry into homelessness services	43
6.2.1. Emergency and temporary accommodation	43
6.2.2. Reducing dependency on emergency accommodation	44

6.2.3. From passive to active services	45
6.2.4. Homelessness duration	45
6.2.5. Exits and re-entries from homelessness	46
<b>7. CONCLUSIONS</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>49</b>