OVER T countrie of legal individu invoke t their rig present betwee tion in E into the process by less their rig change. process Europea existend arenas suprana a compl in Europ structur them ne does the distinct of rights individu

Contents

Acknowledgmentsv List of Contributorsix		
ι.	Law and Rights' Claiming on behalf of Minorities in the Multi-level European System	
Part I: Law, Rights and the Politics of Minorities in National Context		
2.	Linguistic Minorities in Western Europe: Expansion of Rights Without (Much) Litigation?	
3.	Legal Mobilisation at the Subnational Level: The Case of Language Rights in the Spanish Autonomous Community of Navarre	
1.	Rights on the Left? Social Movements, Law and Lawyers after 1968 in France	
Part II: European Courts as Arenas for Legal Mobilisation		
5.	A Tool-box for Legal and Political Mobilisation in European Equality Law	
5.	European Courts and the Rights of Migrants and Asylum Seekers in Greece	
Part III: The Role of NGOs and Transnational Human Rights Networks		
7.	From Belfast to Diyarbakir and Grozny via Strasbourg: Transnational Legal Mobilisation Against State Violations in Contexts of Armed Conflict	
	Activists and Lawyers in the ECtHR: The Struggle for Gay Rights	

viii Contents

9.	Law and Rights as Opportunity and Promise for Minorities
	n Europe? Concluding Observations and Research Agendas205
	Dia Anagnostou
Bi	liography219
In	ex

List of Contributors

Dia Anagnostou is Assistant Professor of Comparative Politics at Panteion University of Social and Political Sciences; and Senior Research Fellow at the Hellenic Foundation of European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP) in Athens.

Xabier Arzoz is Professor of Administrative and EU Law at the University of the Basque Country, Bilbao; and Legal Clerk at the Spanish Constitutional Court in Madrid (since March 2011).

Monica Claes is Professor of European and Comparative Constitutional Law, Law Faculty, Maastricht University.

Mark Dawson is Professor of European Law and Governance, Hertie School of Governance, Berlin.

Bruno de Witte is Professor of European Union Law at Maastricht University and at the European University Institute (Florence).

Loveday Hodson is Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Leicester.

Liora Israël is Associate Professor of Sociology, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (Paris, France), Centre Maurice Halbwachs (CNRS, ENS, EHESS).

Elise Muir is Associate Professor of European Law (Maastricht Centre for European Law) Faculty of Law, Maastricht University.

Evangelia Psychogiopoulou (Ph.D EU law) is a lawyer and Research Fellow at the Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP) in Athens; and legal officer at the Hellenic Ministry of Culture and Sports.