Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xiii
Abstract	xv
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xvii
INTRODUCTION	1
Methodology	4
UN Human Rights Mechanisms	6
Ongoing Development	8
Bridging the Field-Work and Academic Studies	9
Chapter 1	
UNITED NATIONS MECHANISM FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE	
and Security	13
1. The Security Council	15
2. The General Assembly	17
3. The Origins of United Nations Peacekeeping	20
3.1 United Nations Special Committee on the Balkans	20
3.2 United Nations Truce Supervision Organisation	22
3.3 The United Nations Emergency Force I	23
3.4 The United Nations Operation in the Congo	25
4. Constitutional Basis of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations	27
5. Competence of the Security Council and the General Assembly	
to Create Peacekeeping Forces	28
6. The Role of the Secretary-General	31
7. Regional Arrangements or Agencies	33
Conclusion	35
Chapter 2	
EVOLUTION OF UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING	37
1. Historical Overview of United Nations Peacekeeping	37
2. Definitions and Principles of Peacekeeping	42
2.1 First-Generation Peacekeeping	42
2.2 Second-Generation Peacekeeping	45
2.3 Third-Generation Peacekeeping	51

3. Peacekeeping and Enforcement Action	54
3.1 Enforcement Action	54
3.2 Legal Distinction between Peacekeeping and Enforcement	
Action	59
4. Peacekeeping, Peacemaking and Peace-building	61
Chapter 3	
HUMAN RIGHTS FUNCTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVATION	
MISSION IN EL SALVADOR	67
1. Historical Background	67
2. Composition and Mandate of ONUSAL	71
3. Institutional Reforms Relevant to Human Rights	76
3.1 The National Civil Police	76
3.2 The National Counsel for the Defence of Human Rights	78
3.3 The Commission on the Truth	78
3.4 The Ad Hoc Commission	80
4. Activities of ONUSAL's Human Rights Division	81
4.1 Recruitment and Education of Officers	81
4.2 Main Human Rights Abuses	81
4.3 Change in the Human Rights Situation	83
4.4 Relationship with State Agencies	84
4.5 Investigation	86
4.6 Reporting	88
4.7 Institution-building	90
4.8 Human Rights Education	93
4.9 Co-operation inside ONUSAL	94
4.10 Co-operation with Other UN Agencies	95
4.11 Co-operation with Local NGOs	96
Conclusion	96
CHAPTER 4	
HUMAN RIGHTS FUNCTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRANSITIONAL	
AUTHORITY IN CAMBODIA	101
1. Historical Background	101
2. Composition and Mandate of UNTAC	104
3. Legal Reforms Relevant to Human Rights	107
4. Activities of UNTAC Human Rights Component	109
4.1 Recruitment and Education of Officers	109
4.2 Main Human Rights Abuses	110
4.3 Change in the Human Rights Situation	114
4.4 Relationship with State Agencies	114

i

	4.5 Investigation	117
	4.6 Reporting	118
	4.7 Institution-Building	119
	4.7.1 Reform of Criminal Procedures	119
	4.7.2 Technical Assistance in Drafting a Constitution	120
	4.8 Human Rights Education	125
	4.9 Co-operation inside UNTAC	127
	4.10 Co-operation with Other UN Agencies	127
	4.11 Co-operation with Local NGOs	128
Co	onclusion	128
	Balance between Political and Human Rights Functions	128
	Justice Package	130
	Accountability for Past Human Rights Abuses	132
	Overall Evaluation	135
СНАР		
	JNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA	139
	Historical Background	139
2.	Composition and Mandate of UNAMIR and HRFOR	142
	2.1 UNAMIR	142
_	2.2 HRFOR	147
3.	Human Rights Functions Undertaken by UN Organs	1 40
	Other Than HRFOR	149
	3.1 UNAMIR	149
	3.2 Special Rapporteur	150
	3.3 Commission of Experts	151
	3.4 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)	151
4.	Activities of HRFOR	153 153
	4.1 Recruitment and Education of Officers	155
	4.2 Main Human Rights Abuses	154
	4.2.1. Genocide	154
	4.2.2. Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs)	157
	4.2.3. Prisons and Detention Centres	158
	4.3 Change in Human Rights Situation	161
	4.4 Relationship with State Agencies	163
	4.5 Investigation	163
	4.6 Reporting	165
	4.7 Institution-building	165
	4.8 Human Rights Education	170
	4.9 Co-operation with UNAMIR	170
	4.10 Co-operation with other UN Agencies	170

4.1 Conclu	1 Co-operation with NGOs usion	173 174
CHAPTER	6	
HUMAN H	UGHTS FUNCTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING	
OPERATIO	ONS IN THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA	183
1. His	torical Background	183
2. Co	mposition and Mandate of United Nations Peacekeeping	
	erations in the Former Yugoslavia	186
2.1	United Nations Peacekeeping Operations in Croatia	187
	2.1.1 United Nations Protection Force (UNPROFOR)	187
	2.1.2 United Nations Confidence Restoration Operation in	
	Croatia (UNCRO)	189
	2.1.3 United Nations Transitional Administration for Easter	n
	Slavonia, Baranja and Western Sirmium (UNTAES)	191
2.2	United Nations Peace-keeping Operations in	
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	193
	2.2.1 UNPROFOR	193
	2.2.2 United Nations Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina	
	(UNMIBH)	195
	rious United Nations Human Rights Missions in the	
	mer Yugoslavia	199
	Commission of Experts	199
	Special Rapporteur	200
	Centre for Human Rights	200
3.4	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia	
	(ICTY)	201
4. Hu	man Rights Activities of the UN Peacekeeping Operations in t	
	mer Yugoslavia	202
	Recruitment and Education of Officers	202
4.2	Main Human Rights Abuses	204
	4.2.1 Ethnic Cleansing	204
	4.2.2 Victor's Justice	210
4.3	Change in the Human Rights Situation	213
	4.3.1 Safe-Areas	213
	4.3.2 Broken Agreements	216
	4.3.3 Operation Flash and Operation Storm	216
	4.3.4 Administrative Discrimination	217
	Relationship with State Agencies	219
	Investigation	222
4.6	Reporting	223

I

 4.7 Institution-building 4.8 Human Rights Education 4.9 Co-operation within UN Peacekeeping Operations 4.10 Co-operation with Other UN Agencies 4.11 Co-operation with NGOs Conclusion 	226 227 228 228 229 229
Chapter 7	
PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING	235
1. The Forcible Protection of Human Rights	235
1.1 Legitimacy of Non-UN Multinational Forces Authorised	
by the Security Council	236
1.2 Humanitarian Intervention	238
1.2.1 Safe Havens in Iraq	245
1.2.2 Kosovo	247
1.3 Legal and Political Evaluation of the Use of Force to Protect	
Human Rights	250
2. United Nations Peacekeeping Force as Protecting Powers	251
3. Protection of Human Rights through Non-Military Measures	254
Conclusion	257
Development of International Law and PeaceKeeping	257
Human Rights Functions of UN Peacekeeping Operations	259
Composition and Mandate of UN Peacekeeping Operations	259
Recruitment and Training	260
Relationship with the Host State	262
Investigation	263
Reporting	263
Institution-building	264
Human Rights Education	266
Co-operation between the UN Agencies	267
Co-operation with Local NGOs	267
Peace and Human Rights	268
INDEX	271
Bibliography	277
Appendix	311