Contents

Fore	eword		• • • • •
Intro	oductio	n	5
	END	NOTES	9
1	ENCOURAGING HATE CRIME REPORTING: DELIVERING ON THE LEGAL DUTY TO FULLY RESPECT, PROTECT AND PROMOTE FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		
	1.1	DUTY TO ENSURE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL	
	1.2	DUTY TO PROTECT AND SUPPORT VICTIMS OF HATE CRIME	
	1.3	DUTY TO INVESTIGATE AND PUNISH HATE CRIME	
	1.4	INTERNATIONAL AND EUROPEAN POLICY GUIDANCE ON ENCOURAGING REPORTING .	
	END	NOTES	17
2	UNCOVERING (UNDER)REPORTING		
	2.1	BIAS-MOTIVATED VIOLENCE AND HARASSMENT: AN ALL TOO COMMON OCCURRENCE IN THE EU	2
	2.2	UNDERREPORTING HINDERS VISIBILITY OF VICTIMISATION	25
	2.3	TO WHOM DO VICTIMS REPORT?	28
	2.4	REASONS FOR NOT REPORTING	30
	2.5	PARTICULAR CHALLENGES IN REPORTING FACED BY CERTAIN GROUPS AT RISK OF HATE VICTIMISATION	37
	END	NOTES	39
3	ENC	DURAGING HATE CRIME REPORTING: ENABLING ENVIRONMENT, STRUCTURES	
	AND	PROCESSES	4
	3.1	CULTIVATING AN ENABLING SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT	42
	3.2	ENABLING STRUCTURAL FACTORS: DIVERSE REPORTING OPTIONS AND STANDARDISED REFERRALS	47
	3.3	ENABLING PROCESS FACTORS: BUILDING INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY AND STRENGTHENING PARTNERSHIPS	60
	END	NOTES	7
4	WAYS FORWARD: TOWARDS A VICTIM-CENTRED APPROACH TO HATE CRIME REPORTING 7		
	4.1	CULTIVATING AN ENABLING SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT: COMBATING STRUCTURAL DISCRIMINATION	75
	4.2	ENABLING STRUCTURAL FACTORS: INCREASING REPORTING OPTIONS AND IMPROVING STANDARDISED REFERRALS	76
	4.3	ENABLING PROCESS FACTORS: BUILDING INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY AND STRENGTHENING PARTNERSHIPS	77
	END	NOTES	
A no	01/		0.