Contents

Acknowledgements	ΙX
, reminimica genience	

Introduction 1

- Objective of the Study 2
- 2 Approach 5
 - 2.1 Compliance
 - 2.2 Effectiveness 6
- 3 Argument 10
- 4 Legal Framework 13
- 5 Methodology 16
- 6 Structure 19

PART 1

A Discourse Analysis of Political Theories – in the Presence of a Paradigm Shift

- 1 Introduction to Part 1 25
- 1 The Four Paradigms or Ideal-Types in the Discipline of International Relations 27
- 2 The Different Debates in the Discipline of International Relations 31
 - The First Debate an Ontological Question 31
 - 2 The Second Debate a Methodological Shift 32
 - 3 The Inter-paradigmatic Debate 37
 - 4 The Third Debate an Epistemological Question 38

PART 2

Rational Choice Theories and International Human Rights Treaties

- Introduction to Part 2 45
- 3 Realism: Theory and (the Effectiveness of) International Human Rights Treaties 47
 - 1 An Outdated Realism? 47
 - Situating Coercion, Effects and State Behaviour the Existential Dialectics of Love and Power 51

5

	3	International Human Rights Law - the Function of a Given Political				
		Order	54	o and another or a server		
		3.1	The Cor	ncept of the Lesser Evil 54		
		3.2		ulity of Human Right Norms 56		
		3.3	Consect	rating the Primacy of the Political 57		
				of the Political Sy		
4	Lib	eralism:	Theory	and the Effectiveness of International Human Rights		
	Trea	aties (63	of the state of th		
-3				estic Politics, Effects and State Behaviour 65		
	2	Progno	macco on the DM of a			
		2.1	The Imn	ne Effects of State Behaviour 69 Sementation of the International Human Rights		
				- the Direct Applicability of Human Rights Treatics 71		
		2.2		the Direct Applicability by Human Rights 1.04.1.		
			Norms	nce with Inconvenient Human Rights Treaty		
			2.2.1	79 Testing Form data to blo House Rights Treaty		
			2.2.1	Testing Easy-detectable Human Rights Treaty Violations 80		
			200	**		
			2.2.2	Testing not Easy-detectable Human Rights Treaty		
			•	Violations 82 Empirical Evidence and Conflictual Results 89		
			2.2.3	Empirical Evidence and Conflictual Results 89		
5	Insti	tutiona	liom. Th.			
J	Righ	ts Treat	ism: Theory and the Effectiveness of International Human			
	ı			antifician Denimon of		
	2			entifying Regimes 96		
	3			ernational Human Rights Treaty Regime 100 International Regimes Effects and State Behaviour 102		
	3		M. M. A			
			3.1.1	The Reasons Behind Compliance 103		
			3.1.2	Rational Choice and Functional Explanation		
			Neorealis	•		
		3.3		ctivist Institutionalism 112		
			3.3.1	Weak Cognitivists – Leaving Intact the		
		2.4	Toward	Ontology 113		
		3-4	Pational	a More Comprehensive Approach – a Contextualized		
	4	Rationalist Solution 114				
	4	4.1	noses on the Effects of State Behaviour 116 Implementation of International Human Bights Treaties 118			
		4.1	4.1.1	meation of international flaman rights freation		
			4.7.7	Reciprocity – Relative Gains and Hegemonic		
			4.1.2	Power 118 Game Theoretical Constellations 123		

VII CONTENTS

		4.2	Norms	nce with Inconvenient Human Rights Treaty
			4.2.1	Circumventing Inconvenient Norms by the Formulation of Reservations 140
			4.2.2	Game Theoretical Constellations 145
	5	Const	ructivism	- towards an Entire Different Ontology 153
		PART	-	
			Choice Ti	heories and International Human Rights
T	reati	ies		
	1	Introd	luction to	Part 3 159
6				the Effectiveness of International Human Rights
	Trea		61	
	1			macy and Distributive Justice, Effects and State
Behaviour 161				
		1.1		ncy – the Procedural Aspect of Fairness 162
		1.2		tive Justice – the Substantive Aspect of Fairness 169
	2	Progno	oses on th	e Effects on State Behaviour – the Quest for
		Ration	iality 174	
		2.1	Consider	rations of Legitimacy – a 'Felt' Sense of Obligation 175
			2.1.1	Determinacy of the ICCPR and the ICESCR 176
			2.1.2	Symbolic Validation of International Human Rights
				Treaties 182
			2.1.3	Coherence in the Application of the ICCPR and the
				ICESCR 182
			2.1.4	Adherence to International Human Rights
				Treaties 184
		2.2		ations of Distributive Justice – the Consequential Effects
			of Norms	; 186
				Ld 50° e
7	Tran	snatior	ial Legal I	Process: Theory and the Effectiveness of
	Inter	rnation	al Humar	Rights Treaties 190
	I	Situati	ng Vertica	al Internalization, Effects and State Behaviour 191
	2	Progno	osis on the	Effects of State Behaviour 196
		2.1	Impleme	ntation of International Human Rights Treaties 197
			2.1.1	Constructivist Insights – Legal, Political, Social
				Strategies of Persuasion 197
			2.1.2	Constructivist Insights – Acculturation as
				Mechanisms of Persuasion 200

6

7

VIII CONTENTS

		2.2	2 Compliance with Inconvenient Human Rights Treaty		
			and the second	205	
			2.2.1	Constructivist Insights on the Legal Process and	
				Norm Properties 206	
			2.2.2	Constructivist Insights on the Role of Idea and	
				Beliefs 208	
8 Managerial Process: Theory and the Effectiveness of Intern				heory and the Effectiveness of International	
Human Rights Treaties 212			PS 212		
	1	Situati	ng Persuas	siveness, Effects and State Behaviour 212	
		1.1	Propensit	y to Comply 212	
		1.2		ons Behind Non-compliance 213	
		1.3	Sanctions		
		1.4	Manageri	ial Strategy 215	
	2	Progno		Effects on State Behaviour – the Quest for Dialogue	
		and Ca	pacity Bui	ilding 216	
		2.1	Implemen	ntation of the International Human Rights	
			Treaties	216	
			2.1.1	A Dynamic of Dialogue and Accountability 216	
			2.1.2	The Use of Human Rights Indicators 220	
		2.2	Complian	ce with Inconvenient Human Rights Treaty Norms – a	
			Lack of D	iscourse or Rather a Meaningless Discourse? 223	
9	The.	Autono	mous Leg	al Discourse and the Appellative or the Discursive	
	Effec	ct of Hu	ıman Righ	ts 227	
	1	The Co	ncept of L	aw and the Concept of Legal Validity 227	
	2	Enecu	veness and	Legal Validity – Effectiveness as a Juristic	
		Presup	position	232	
	3	Legal V	alidity, Soc	cial Reality, and the Autonomous Human Rights	
		Discou	rse 235		
	Conc	clusion	237		
	D:L1:	1	228		
	Bibliography 243 Index 278				
	mae	x 278			