

Table of Contents

Table of Contents.....	1
Executive Summary.....	2
Glossary of Terms.....	4
1. Introduction	5
2. Guiding Principles	6
2.1 Reality of International Surrogacy	6
2.2 Best Interests of the Child Principle.....	8
3. Allocation of Parentage.....	11
3.1 Allocation of Parentage in DAHR	11
3.2 Allocation of Parentage in Surrogacy.....	13
3.2.1 Current legal position.....	13
3.2.2 Best interests and domestic surrogacy.....	14
3.2.3 Model of domestic regulation	16
3.2.3.1 Advance authorisation	16
3.2.3.2 Contractual and judicial models	17
3.2.3.3 Pre-conception and post-birth models	18
3.2.3.3 Sale and trafficking of children	20
4. Right to Identity and Access to Information	25
4.1 Legal Basis of Right to Identity.....	25
4.2 Right to Identity in DAHR Procedures.....	26
4.3 Right to Identity in Surrogacy Arrangements	32
4.4 Certification of Birth in Surrogacy Arrangements.....	33
5. Recognition of International Surrogacy Arrangements	35
5.1 Process Leading to Recognition	37
5.2 Protection of Right to Identity	39
6. Retrospective Declarations of Parentage	40
6.1 Retrospective Declarations of Parentage in DAHR Procedures.....	40
6.2 Retrospective Declarations of Parentage in Surrogacy Arrangements	42
7. Genetic Link.....	44
8. Summary of Recommendations.....	48