

<b>Foreword</b>	J.Th. Möller	xiii
<b>Introduction</b>		1
<b>Chapter One</b>	<b>The Nature and Characteristics of International Human Rights Treaty Law</b>	<b>9</b>
	Introduction	9
I.	International Judicial Organs and the Nature of International Human Rights Treaty Obligations	9
II.	The Primacy of International Human Rights Law	11
III.	The Relationship between International Legal Obligations and Domestic Law: From Dualism, Monism, and Coordination, to Responsibility	14
IV.	The Nature of Treaty Obligations	16
V.	Obligations under the United Nations Charter	20
VI.	Mandatory Decisions of the United Nations Security Council	22
VII.	Treaties and International Customary Law	23
VIII.	<i>Jus Cogens</i> Rights and Rights That May Never Be Suspended or Abrogated	28
IX.	The Progressive Development of International Human Rights Treaty Law	31
	Conclusion	31
<b>Chapter Two</b>	<b>The Requirement of a National Protection System</b>	<b>33</b>
	Introduction	33
I.	The National Responsibility to Protect	33
II.	The Recommendations of Human Rights Treaty Bodies	35
A.	Implementation at the National Level (General Comment No. 3 (1981) of the Human Rights Committee)	35
B.	Developing a Comprehensive National Strategy (General Comment No. 5 of the Committee on the Rights of the Child)	36
C.	The Role of National Human Rights Institutions in the Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (General Comment No. 10 (1998) of the CESCOR)	37
D.	CERD General Recommendation XVII (1993) on the Establishment of National Institutions to Facilitate the Implementation of the Convention	38

E.	CEDAW General Recommendation 6 (1988) on Effective National Machinery and Publicity	39
F.	Other Treaty Bodies	39
I.	The Concept of a National Protection System	39
	Constitutional Dimension	40
	Legislative Dimension	41
	Judicial Dimension	42
	Institutional Dimension	43
	Monitoring Dimension	43
II.	The Prevention of Human Rights Violations	44
A.	Preventive Protection of the Right to Life	45
B.	Preventive Dimensions of the Right to an Effective Remedy	46
C.	Interim Measures of Protection	48
D.	Deportation and Extradition to Countries Where There Is Risk of Serious Violation of Human Rights: Preventive Protection	49
III.	Remedies for Human Rights Violations	50
IV.	The Role of the Courts and of Law Enforcement Agencies	51
V.	The Role of National Human Rights Institutions	53
	The Preventive Role of National Human Rights Institutions	56
VI.	The Role of Human Rights Education in a National Protection System	57
VII.	The Role of National Human Rights Plans of Actions in National Protection Systems	58
	Conclusion	60
<b>Chapter Three</b>	<b>Democracy and the Rule of Law</b>	<b>63</b>
	Introduction	63
I.	The European Court of Human Rights	64
II.	General Comment No. 25 of the Human Rights Committee (1996)	64
III.	General Comment No. 12 of the Human Rights Committee	65
IV.	Democracy and Human Rights	66
V.	The Content of Democracy	69
VI.	The Rule of Law	72
A.	Essential Requirements of a Society Under the Rule of Law	72
B.	The Legislature and the Rule of Law	72
C.	The Executive and the Rule of Law	73
D.	The Criminal Process and the Rule of Law	73
E.	The Judiciary and the Rule of Law	73
F.	The Legal Profession and the Rule of Law	73
G.	Economic and Social Development	73
VII.	The Role of the Courts and of Law Enforcement Agencies	74
VIII.	The European Court of Human Rights and the Rule of Law	74

	• Principle of lawfulness	76
	• Principle of legal certainty	77
	• Principle of equality before the law	78
C.	Due process: Judicial Review, Access to Courts and Remedies, Fair Trial	78
IX.	Democracy and Freedom of Association in the Jurisprudence of ILO Supervisory Bodies	80
X.	The Jurisprudence and Practice of Other Treaty Bodies	82
	Conclusion	84
<b>Chapter Four</b>	<b>Human Rights in Times of Crises or Emergencies</b>	<b>85</b>
	Introduction	85
I.	The Core Provisions	86
A.	The European Convention	87
B.	The ICCPR	87
C.	The American Convention	88
II.	1968 Resolution of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights	89
III.	General Comment No. 29 of the Human Rights Committee	90
A.	Essential Requirements	90
B.	The Meaning of a Public Emergency	91
C.	Proportionality	91
D.	Peremptory Norms	91
E.	Crimes Against Humanity	92
F.	Notification	92
IV.	The Prohibition of Torture	93
V.	Judicial Guarantees	93
VI.	Margin of Appreciation	95
VII.	The Legality of Nuclear Weapons	95
	Conclusion	96
<b>Chapter Five</b>	<b>Preventive Strategies: Obligations to Prevent under International Human Rights Treaties and Jurisprudence</b>	<b>99</b>
	Introduction	99
I.	General Recommendations of Treaty Bodies	100
A.	The Prevention of Torture	100
B.	Preventing Racial Discrimination in the Administration and Functioning of the Criminal Justice System	101
C.	Avoiding Discrimination Against Women in National Strategies for the Prevention of AIDS	102
D.	Preventing Deprivation of Liberty of Children and Treatment in Cases Thereof	103
E.	Preventive Protection of the Right to Life	103
II.	The Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	104

III.	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	106
IV.	Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	111
V.	European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	116
VI.	Preventive Procedures of UN Human Rights Treaty Organs	119
	Conclusion	121
<b>Chapter Six</b>	<b>The Duty to Respect, Protect and Ensure</b>	<b>123</b>
	Introduction	123
I.	The Duty to Respect	124
II.	The Duty to Protect	125
	The Responsibility to Protect	128
	Preventive, Curative and Remedial or Compensatory Protection	129
	Shades of Protection: Direct and Indirect	131
III.	The Duty to Ensure	133
IV.	Violations of the Obligations to Respect, to Protect and to Fulfil	134
	Conclusion	135
<b>Chapter Seven</b>	<b>The Duty to Provide Redress</b>	<b>137</b>
	Introduction	137
I.	The Jurisprudence and Practice of Treaty Bodies	137
A.	Inter-American Court of Human Rights	137
B.	Human Rights Committee	138
C.	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	138
D.	Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)	139
E.	Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD)	139
II.	The UN Basic Principles and Guidelines	140
A.	Obligation to Respect, Ensure Respect for and Implement International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law	140
B.	Scope of the Obligation	140
C.	Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law that Constitute Crimes under International Law	141
D.	Statutes of Limitations	142
E.	Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law And Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law	142

F.	Treatment of Victims	142
G.	Victims' Right to Remedies	143
H.	Access to Justice	143
I.	Reparation for Harm Suffered	144
J.	Access to Relevant Information Concerning Violations and Reparation Mechanisms	146
K.	Non-Discrimination	147
	Transitional justice	147
	Conclusion	148
<b>Chapter Eight</b>	<b>The Essence of Supervision in Reporting Systems</b>	<b>149</b>
	Introduction	149
I.	The Objectives of Reporting Systems	149
II.	Cooperation of States Parties	151
III.	General Comments of Treaty Bodies	152
A.	The Range of General Comments	152
B.	The Purpose of General Comments	154
C.	The Spirit of Implementation	154
D.	Domestic Application	154
	Conclusion	155
<b>Chapter Nine</b>	<b>The Essence of Petitions and Fact-finding Procedures</b>	<b>157</b>
	Introduction	157
I.	The Essence of Petitions Procedures	157
A.	The Concept of International Protection	157
B.	General Comment 33 of the Human Rights Committee	161
C.	Equality of Arms	165
D.	The Duty to Cooperate in the Examination of Petitions	165
II.	The Essence of Fact-Finding Procedures	166
A.	UN Human Rights Special Procedures	166
B.	ILO Inquiry Bodies	167
C.	The Inter-American Commission on Human Rights	169
D.	The Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Torture	170
E.	The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture	170
	Conclusion	171
<b>Chapter Ten</b>	<b>Universality, Equality and Justice</b>	<b>173</b>
	Introduction	173
I.	Universality	173
II.	Equality	175
A.	General Comment 18/37 of the Human Rights Committee (Equality and Non-Discrimination)	176
B.	General Comment 4/13 of the Human Rights Committee (Gender Equality)	177

C.	General Comment No. 16 of the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	178
III.	Justice	181
A.	Striving for Just Societies Grounded in Human Rights Norms	182
B.	Equitable Balances between the State and the Individual	185
C.	The Living Law	186
D.	Just Satisfaction	186
	Conclusion	186
<b>Conclusion</b>		<b>189</b>
<b>Appendix I</b>	<b>General Comment No. 31 of the Human Rights Committee</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>Appendix II</b>	<b>General Comment No. 33 of the Human Rights Committee</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Appendix III</b>	<b>The Limburg Principles on the Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>Appendix IV</b>	<b>The Siracusa Principles</b>	<b>223</b>
<b>Appendix V</b>	<b>The Council of Europe and the Rule of Law</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>		<b>277</b>
<b>Index</b>		<b>281</b>