

Table of Contents

About the Authors	v
Executive summary	1
Resumé	2
1. Introduction	4
1.1 The aims of the report	4
1.2 Scientific challenges in biomedicine, pediatric care, and law.....	5
1.2.1 Identifying the vulnerabilities and diversity of children as a class	5
1.2.2 Conceptualizing risk in relation to scientific advances, uncertainties, and rights.....	6
1.2.3 Locating uncertainty and risk in biomedicine	7
1.3 The parameters and methodology of the report	8
1.4 The structure and disposition of the report.....	10
2. Child development and its relation to medical science	11
2.1 Introduction	11
2.2 Scientific Background	11
2.2.1 General developmental principles	11
2.2.2 Developmental periods and their relationship to biomedical risk.....	13
2.3 Analysis	15
2.3.1 The utility of regulation and rights in responding to risk and uncertainty.....	15
2.3.2 Scientific uncertainty and the right to the highest attainable standard of health.....	17
2.3.3 Scientific uncertainty and the right to consent or to be heard.....	18
2.4 Summary of the rights at stake	20
3. Interventions at the earliest stage of human development that affect the future child.....	21
3.1 Introduction	21
3.2 Assisted reproductive technology (ART).....	21
3.3 Corrective procedure in utero.....	26
3.4 Summary of the rights at stake	30
4 Genetics: analysis, therapy and technology	31
4.1 Introduction	31
4.2 Health-related direct-to-consumer genetic testing	32
4.3 Next generation prenatal testing.....	34
4.4 Genomic sequencing of newborns	35
4.5 Genome editing	36
4.6 Summary of the rights at stake	38

5. Clinical practices for children classified as minorities based on their gender, sexuality, and physical sex characteristics	39
5.1 Introduction	39
5.2 Children with differences in sex development and intersex conditions	40
5.3 Clinical efforts to “change” sexual orientation and gender identity	45
5.4 Access to care for lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender youth	46
5.5 Summary of the rights at stake	50
6. Children diagnosed with serious physiological and psychological health needs	51
6.1 Introduction	51
6.2 Children diagnosed with significant physical health needs.....	51
6.3 Children diagnosed with psychiatric disorders or severe mental health needs	56
6.4 Summary of the rights at stake	61
7. Transplantation.....	62
7.1 Introduction	62
7.2 Children as transplantation recipients	62
7.3 Children as potential donors at death	64
7.4 Children as living donors	65
7.5 Summary of the rights at stake	67
8. End of life care	68
8.1 Introduction	68
8.2 Withdrawal of active treatment	69
8.3 Palliative care at the end of life	70
8.4 Assisted dying practices	72
8.5 Summary of the rights at stake	73
9. Summary and Conclusions.....	74
9.1 Overarching concerns for children’s rights in biomedicine.....	74
9.2 Rights identified	75
9.2.1 The highest attainable standard of health.....	75
9.2.2 Physical and psychological integrity.....	76
9.2.3 Consent and due consideration for the child’s views	77
9.2.4 Identity and private life	77
9.2.5 Protection from discrimination.....	78
9.2.6 Liberty and protection from inhumane and degrading treatment.....	79
9.2.7 The right to life.....	79
9.3 The future of children’s rights in an evolving biomedical landscape	80