

Contents

Preface	iii
Acknowledgements	vi
Overview.....	1
Understanding migration	
1.1 Migration and development.....	3
1.2 Root causes of migration.....	9
1.3 Migration and gender	13
1.4 Migration and the environment	16
1.5 Migration and health	18
1.6 Migration and the global financial crisis	21
1.7 The smuggling of migrants as a migration phenomenon	25
Understanding the smuggling of migrants	
1.8 What is the smuggling of migrants.....	27
1.9 What cannot be characterized as the smuggling of migrants.....	29
1.10 Related concepts: refugees and asylum-seekers	31
1.11 Related concept: trafficking in persons	33
1.12 Distinguishing between the smuggling of migrants and trafficking in persons.	38
1.13 The impact of smuggling on smuggled migrants	43
1.14 The smuggling of migrants as a deadly criminal business	45