

Contents

FOREWORD.....	3
WHY THIS REPORT?	9
1 CELL SPACE	15
1.1. European and international standards.....	15
1.2. National standards.....	17
1.3. Findings of monitoring bodies on the situation on the ground	19
Conclusion.....	21
2 HYGIENE AND SANITARY CONDITIONS	23
2.1. European and international standards.....	23
2.2. National standards.....	24
2.3. Findings of monitoring bodies on the situation on the ground	25
Conclusion.....	26
3 TIME SPENT OUTSIDE CELL AND OUTDOORS	27
3.1. European and international standards.....	27
3.2. National standards.....	28
3.3. Findings of monitoring bodies on the situation on the ground	30
Conclusion.....	31
4 ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	33
4.1. European and international standards.....	33
4.2. National standards.....	34
4.3. Findings of monitoring bodies on the situation on the ground	35
Conclusion.....	38
5 PROTECTION FROM INTER-PRISONER VIOLENCE	39
5.1. European and international standards.....	39
5.2. National standards.....	40
5.3. Findings of monitoring bodies on the situation on the ground	42
Conclusion.....	45
CONCLUDING REMARKS.....	47