CONTENTS

I. Pro	ceed	lings	
i.	Opening address: Ms Jane Dinsdale, Deputy Director of Human Rights 7		
ii.	Intr the	oduction to the seminar on human rights and the police: Human rights, rule of law and policing. Mr Ralph Crawshaw, general rapporteur 11	
	A.	The rule of law	
	В.	Limitations on rights; police functions; police behaviour and effective- ness	
	C.	Social order and social justice 14	
	D.	Policing and economic, social and cultural rights 15	
	E.	Disorder and conflict 16	
	F.	Concluding remarks 17	
iii.	Case-law under the European Convention on Human Rights relevant to the police: Mr Peter Duffy 2		
	Α.	Some important general principles in the Convention and its case- law	
	В.	Liberty and security of the person with particular reference to arrest, interrogation and police detention	
	C.	Right to respect for private and family life, searching of premises and access of persons held in custody to their families and lawyers 33	
iv.	Lin inc	nits of discretionary power with regard to the use of force in policing, luding issues relating to peaceful assembly	
V.	The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment 46		
	Α.	An introduction to the European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: Mr Fabrice Kellens, Administrator in the Secretariat of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture (CPT)	
	В.	The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its relevance for the police: Mr Jim Murdoch, School of Law, University of Glasgow, Scotland 50	
Social Charter. Mr Régis Bri		onomic and social rights and the rights protected under the European cial Charter. Mr Régis Brillat, Head of the European Social Charter Sec- n	
vii.	Mi	grants and national minorities and the police	
	A.	Report on the work of the European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI): Mr Joseph Voyame, member of ECRI 67	

		В.	Police training concerning migrants and national minorities: Dr Robi Oakley, Training and Research Consultant	
		C.	The Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities an its relevance for the police: Mr Frank Steketee, Directorate of Huma Rights	In
	viii.	Equ	uality between women and men and its implications for the police $$	84
		A.	Women's rights: obstacles to their realisation and actions to take: M Catherine Paparriga-Costavara, barrister	
			Human rights – police and equality: Ms Anita Hazenberg, Director of the European Network of Policewomen	87
	ix.	No	n-governmental organisations and the police: Mr Andrzej Rzepliński .	97
	x.	The	e workshops: background papers and reports	106
			Workshop 1: Preparation of handbooks and visual materials such a posters	106
			Workshop 2: preparation of a human rights video and accompanyin materials for the police	108
			Workshop 3: Other ideas arising from the seminar	
	xi.	Ov	erview of the seminar. Mr Ralph Crawshaw, General Rapporteur	115
11	. Ba			
	i.	Co	ontributions from country representatives	
		Α.	······································	
		В.	F	
		С	rights matters in Finland	123
		D	. National policy and practice in <i>France</i>	124
		E	. Hungary: the Hungarian police and human rights	126
		F	National policy and practice in <i>Iceland</i>	129
		G	a. National policy and practice in <i>Ireland</i>	129
		F	I. National policy and practice in <i>Norway</i>	138
		١.	National policy and practice in <i>Poland</i>	138
		J	. National policy and practice in Romania	140
		٢	C. National policy and practice in San Marino	142
		L	National policy and practice in Spain	143

	М.	National policy and practice in "The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia"
	N.	National policy and practice in <i>Turkey</i> 148
	О.	National policy and practice in Ukraine 151
	P.	United Kingdom: national policy and practice in Great Britain 152
ij.		ntributions from representatives of international organisations and non- vernmental organisations
	A.	Background paper presented by Amnesty International – Dutch section
	В.	European Council of Police Unions (ECPU) 161
	C.	The interdisciplinary research programme on root causes of human rights violations (PIOOM foundation) 162
	D.	International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) 163
	E.	United Nations Centre for Human Rights 164
	F.	United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch, United Nations Office at Vienna
	G.	Background paper on human rights training for the police: Dr P. van Reenen
III. Ap	pen	ndices
i.	Pro	ogramme of the seminar "Human rights and the police" 170
ü.	Lis	t of participants/Liste des participants 173
	Α.	Participants from member states of the Council of Europe/Participants des États membres du Conseil de l'Europe 173
	В.	Participants from countries with special guest status / Participants des pays ayant le statut d'invité spécial
	C.	List of experts / Liste des experts 176
	D.	Intergovernmental organisations / Organisations inter- gouvernementales
	E.	Non-governmental organisations and other organisations / organisations non-gouvernementales et d'autres organisations
	F.	Directorates of the Council of Europe / Directions du Conseil de l'Europe 179
iii.		lected Council of Europe human rights publications relevant to the lice