

Contents

List of figures and tables	iv
Notes on the authors	v
Acknowledgements	vi
Introduction	1
one Gender equality and gender mainstreaming: the Issue of equal opportunities in the European context	9
two Gender mainstreaming in Europe: legislation and cultural changes	31
three Gender mainstreaming and social policies in Europe	47
four Gender equality in Europe: measures and indicators	75
five European gender cultures	101
six Current challenges to gender mainstreaming in Europe	123
Conclusions	145
Notes	153
References	159
Index	189

List of figures and tables

Figures

4.1	Gender Inequality Index (GII) by country, 2016	81
4.2	Global Gender Gap Index (GGGI) by country, 2017	86
4.3	EIGE Gender Equality Index by country, 2017	90
4.4	Combination of EIGE Time and Work domain scores, distributed by country, 2017	91
4.5	Gender contract distribution by country, 2016	95
5.1	Distribution of European workers' use of flexitime (%)	120
6.1	Euroscepticism: respondents who would vote to leave the EU or are unsure (%)	128
6.2	Gender equality and attachment to Europe	132

Tables

4.1	Global Gender Gap Index (GGGI): indicators by sub-index, 2017	85
4.2	EIGE Gender Equality Index: indicators by sub-index, 2017	88
4.3	Support for egalitarian gender roles	98