

Contents

| | |
|-----------------------|------|
| Acknowledgements | VII |
| List of Arabic Terms | VIII |
| List of Abbreviations | XII |

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Introduction | 1 |
| Objective | 7 |
| Roadmap | 7 |

| | | |
|-------|---|----|
| 1 | Introduction to the Women's Convention | 10 |
| 1.1 | States Parties' Obligations under the Women's Convention | 12 |
| 1.2 | Reservations to the Women's Convention | 13 |
| 1.3 | Excerpt: Shari'a Law | 16 |
| 1.4 | Excerpt: Egypt's Legal and Judicial System | 19 |
| 1.5 | The Women's Convention's Monitoring Body | 22 |
| 1.6 | Additional UN Entities Concerned with Gender Equality | 24 |
| 2 | Egypt's Shari'a-based Reservations to the Women's Convention | 26 |
| 2.1 | Permissibility of Egypt's Reservations | 28 |
| 2.1.1 | <i>Women's Convention's Object and Purpose</i> | 30 |
| 2.1.2 | <i>Articles 2, 16 CEDAW Reflect Women's Convention's Object and Purpose</i> | 31 |
| 2.1.3 | <i>Compatibility of Egypt's Reservations with the Women's Convention's Object and Purpose</i> | 33 |
| 2.2 | Legal Effect of Invalid Reservations | 38 |
| 2.2.1 | <i>Treaty Law</i> | 38 |
| 2.2.2 | <i>Customary International Law</i> | 40 |
| 2.3 | The Way Forward: Sharia-based Reservations: A Culturally Justified Restriction? | 46 |
| 3 | Revision of Egypt's Implementation Efforts Regarding the Reserved Articles 2, 16 CEDAW | 50 |
| 3.1 | Article 2 (g) CEDAW: Domestic Violence | 50 |
| 3.1.1 | <i>Dogmatic Considerations Regarding the Legal Context of Domestic Violence</i> | 52 |
| 3.1.2 | <i>Domestic Violence in Criminal Shari'a Law</i> | 55 |
| 3.1.3 | <i>Domestic Violence in Egyptian Penal Law</i> | 66 |

| | | |
|-------|--|-----|
| 3.1.4 | <i>Discrepancies between Shari'a and Egyptian Law Regarding Domestic Violence</i> | 75 |
| 3.2 | Article 16 (1) (c) CEDAW: Divorce Law | 77 |
| 3.2.1 | <i>Right to Divorce in Shari'a Law</i> | 79 |
| 3.2.2 | <i>Right to Divorce in Egyptian Domestic Law</i> | 83 |
| 3.2.3 | <i>Discrepancies between Shari'a and Egyptian Domestic Divorce Law</i> | 94 |
| 3.3 | The Way Forward: Withdrawal of Reservation in Near Future? | 96 |
| 4 | The Women's Convention's Impact on Egyptian Legislation | 100 |
| 4.1 | Egypt's Constitution | 100 |
| 4.1.1 | <i>Scope of States Parties Obligation under CEDAW</i> | 100 |
| 4.1.2 | <i>Egypt's Compliance</i> | 101 |
| 4.1.3 | <i>Summary</i> | 109 |
| 4.2 | Egypt's Statutory Laws | 110 |
| 4.2.1 | <i>Combating Female Genital Mutilation in Light of Article 12, 2 and 5 CEDAW</i> | 110 |
| 4.2.2 | <i>Combating "Summer Marriages" as a Form of Trafficking in Women in Light of Article 6 CEDAW</i> | 129 |
| 4.2.3 | <i>Egypt's Legislative Efforts on Combating Gender-discriminatory Nationality Laws in Light of Article 9 CEDAW</i> | 151 |
| 4.2.4 | <i>Egypt's Legislative Efforts on Combating Gender Discrimination in Employment in Light of Article 11 CEDAW</i> | 164 |
| 4.2.5 | <i>Summary</i> | 180 |
| 4.3 | The Way Forward: How to Improve Egypt's Implementation Efforts? | 181 |
| | Conclusion | 185 |
| | Effectiveness of the Women's Convention | 187 |
| | International Impact of the Women's Convention | 188 |
| | Domestic Impact of the Women's Convention | 190 |
| | Obstacles to the Women's Convention's Effective Implementation | 193 |
| | Appendix 1 Documents Issued by the United Nations | 199 |
| | Appendix 2 International Treaties and Declarations | 203 |
| | Appendix 3 Egyptian Legislation | 204 |
| | Appendix 4 International Case Law | 206 |
| | Bibliography | 207 |
| | Websites | 225 |
| | Index | 228 |