## Table of contents

Table of contents	
The objectives and target audience of the study	5
Executive summary	6
Recommendations	10
Methodology	11
Terminology and List of Abbreviations	16
X. Y. Z. v Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel	
Introduction	
Whether the existence of a law that criminalized homosexuality was sufficient evidence of persecution prior to <i>X.Y.Z</i>	
Whether asylum seekers were expected to conceal their sexual identity to avoid the risk of persecution prior to <i>X.Y.Z.</i>	
An examination of policy and legislative changes following X.Y.Z	24
following X.Y.Z.	26
What punishment constitutes persecution if homosexuality is criminalized but not actually enforced following X.Y.Z	
Whether asylum seekers are expected to conceal their homosexuality to avoid a risk of persecution following X.Y.Z	
Whether asylum seekers are expected to conceal their political opinions or religious belief to avoid persecution following X.Y.Z.	30
Whether criminal laws that target homosexuals need to exist before an applicant can be regarded as a member a particular social group prior to and following X.Y.Z.	of
Conclusion	32
A, B and C v Staatssecretaris van Veiligheid en Justitie	35
Introduction	36
Assessing credibility in declared sexual orientation cases prior to A.B.C.	37
Practice on an individualised assessment of the applicant prior to A.B.C.	
Practice on late disclosure of sexual orientation prior to A.B.C.	
An examination of guidance issued by Member States following A.B.C.	
Member States practice on assessing credibility in declared sexual orientation cases following A.B.C.	
Member States practice on late disclosure of sexual orientation following A.B.C.	
Conclusion	
CIMADE, GISTI v. Ministre de l'Intérieur, de l'Outre-mer, des Collectivités territoriales et de l'Immigration	
Introduction	
Whether reception conditions were provided to applicants subject to a Dublin transfer prior to Cimade and Gist  An examination of policy and legislative changes following Cimade and Gisti	
Whether reception conditions were provided to applicant's subject to a Dublin transfer following Cimade and Gisti	
Whether material reception conditions are provided to asylum seekers during the asylum procedure	
Conclusion	
The use of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU in selected Member States	
Introduction	
The use of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights when implementing EU legislation	
Selected Member State practice	
The use of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights in asylum proceedings	
Whether the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights was relied upon by specific Courts in a Member State	68
The relevance of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights in the application and interpretation of the selected CJE	
case law	
Conclusion	
Annex I: Number of preliminary references lodged in the field of asylum	
Annex II: Policy and legislative changes following the Judgments	
Annex III: Questionnaires for national experts	76