## **Contents**

SUMMARY	5
INTRODUCTION	9
Aims and objectives of the Seminar	10
Presentations of the No Hate Speech Movement Campaign and of the Gender Equality Strategy	11
CAUSES AND FORMS OF SEXIST HATE SPEECH	15
TARGETS AND IMPACTS OF SEXIST HATE SPEECH ON WOMEN	19
Targeted groups	19
Impacts of sexist hate speech on women	22
COMBATING SEXIST HATE SPEECH	25
Legal and policy frameworks to combating sexist hate speech and providing redress for victims	25
Initiatives and projects to combat sexist hate speech	30
MOVING FORWARD IN COMBATING SEXIST HATE SPEECH	35
Proposed activities for the No Hate Speech Movement, including the European Action Day against Sexist Hate Speech on 8 March 2016	35
Proposed activities for other Council of Europe activities and sectors	37
Proposed activities for national institutions and policies	38
Proposed activities for partners of the Council of Europe, including non- governmental and youth organisations, media organisations, platform providers and intermediaries	40
Proposed activities for Civil Society	41
APPENDIX I – PRESENTATION OF INITIATIVES ON GENDER EQUALITY	43
APPENDIX II – REFERENCES	47
Gender Equality and Violence against Women	47
Media and Internet	48
Youth Department and the No Hate Speech Movement	48
United Nations	49
Videos	49
References by participants	50