### Contents

Foreword XI

Paulo Pinto de Albuquerque

List of Abbreviations XIV

Contributors XV

The Grammar of the Judicial Dialogue between International Criminal Tribunals and the European Court: Introductory Remarks 1

Paolo Lobba and Triestino Mariniello

## PART 1 Dynamics of Judicial Dialogue: Methods and Rationales

- 1 Cross-fertilisation under the Looking Glass: Transjudicial Grammar and Reception of Strasbourg Jurisprudence by International Criminal Tribunals 13 Sergey Vasiliev
- 2 'Directory Authority': Fertilising International Criminal Tribunals' Human Rights Standards with European Court of Human Rights' Case Law 40 Julia Geneuss
- 3 Judicial Dialogue in Light of Comparative Criminal Law and Justice 56 Christoph Burchard

# PART 2 The Use of the ECtHR Jurisprudence by ICTs: A Bird's-Eye View

4 Article 21 (3) of the ICC Statute: Identifying and Applying 'Internationally Recognized Human Rights' 73 Volker Nerlich

CONTENTS

IX

- 5 Article 21(3) of the ICC Statute and Internationally Recognized Human Rights' as a Source of Mandatory Judicial Dialogue 90 Christophe Deprez
- 6 Beyond Anecdotal Reference: A Quantitative Assessment of ICTY
  References to the Jurisprudence of the ECtHR 109
  Frauke Sauerwein

#### PART 3

Cross-fertilization and Substantive Issues: Crimes and Punishment

- 7 The Nulla Poena Sine Lege: A Symptomatic Sign of Interactions between Strasbourg and The Hague 131 Damien Scalia
- 8 Critical Remarks on the Accessibility/Foreseeability Standard as
  Applied in International Criminal Justice 149
  Giulio Vanacore
- 9 The Judicial Dialogue between the ECtHR and the ad hoc Tribunals on the Right to Rehabilitation of Offenders 165 Alice Riccardi
- Judicial Dialogue and the Definition of Torture: The Importation of ICTs from European Jurisprudence 184

  Elena Maculan
- Confronting the Divergent Notions of Torture and Other-Ill Treatment under the Rome Statute through the Lens of Cumulative Conviction 203

  Elizabeth Santalla Vargas

#### PART 4

Fairness of International Criminal Proceedings: The (Side) Effects of Cross-fertilization

12 Absent Witnesses and the Right to Confrontation: The Influence of the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights on International Criminal Law 225

Yvonne McDermott

13 The Special Court for Sierra Leone's Misapplication of the European Court of Human Rights Case Law on Hearsay Evidence and Corroboration: The *Taylor* Appeal Judgment and the *Al Khawaja and Tahery* Case 243

Yael Vias Gvirsman

14 The Interaction between the International Criminal Court and the European Court of Human Rights—The Right to the Truth for Victims of Serious Violations of Human Rights: The Importation of a New Right? 263

Paolo Caroli

15 Self- or Cross-fertilisation? Referencing ECtHR Jurisprudence to Justify Victim Participation at the ICC 282 Kerstin Braun

Index 30