Contents

INTRODUCTION	7
POLICING AND THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS	10
The work of the Council of Europe and the European Convention on Human Rights	12
The European Convention on Human Rights – key principles of interpretation	13
The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	20
Conclusion	21
THE USE OF FORCE IN POLICING	22
Introduction	22
Discharging police responsibilities	24
The right to life: Article 2, European Convention on Human Rights	25
The prohibition of torture and inhuman or degrading treatment: Article 3, European Convention on Human Rights	33
DEPRIVATION OF LIBERTY	42
Deprivation of liberty and the European Convention on Human Rights	42
Protecting liberty and security of person: Article 5, European Convention on Human Rights	43
Conclusion	63

Introduction Positive obligations arising under the Convention to investigate allegations of criminal activity in order to protect the rights of individuals Preventing and investigating crime – surveillance, and obtaining evidence through searches, etc.: Article 8, European Convention on Human Rights The importance of 'fair hearing' guarantees: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights The investigation of crime – use of undercover officers, etc.: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights Questioning suspects: detainees' rights while in police custody Access to legal representation: Article 6(3)(c), European Convention	
Positive obligations arising under the Convention to investigate allegations of criminal activity in order to protect the rights of individuals Preventing and investigating crime – surveillance, and obtaining evidence through searches, etc.: Article 8, European Convention on Human Rights The importance of 'fair hearing' guarantees: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights The investigation of crime – use of undercover officers, etc.: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights Questioning suspects: detainees' rights while in police custody	64
to investigate allegations of criminal activity in order to protect the rights of individuals Preventing and investigating crime – surveillance, and obtaining evidence through searches, etc.: Article 8, European Convention on Human Rights The importance of 'fair hearing' guarantees: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights The investigation of crime – use of undercover officers, etc.: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights Questioning suspects: detainees' rights while in police custody	64
through searches, etc.: Article 8, European Convention on Human Rights The importance of 'fair hearing' guarantees: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights The investigation of crime – use of undercover officers, etc.: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights Questioning suspects: detainees' rights while in police custody	65
Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights The investigation of crime – use of undercover officers, etc.: Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights Questioning suspects: detainees' rights while in police custody	67
Article 6, European Convention on Human Rights Questioning suspects: detainees' rights while in police custody	75
	78
Access to legal representation: Article 6(3)(c), European Convention	80
on Human Rights	85
The admissibility of irregularly obtained evidence in subsequent criminal proceedings	88
The presumption of innocence: Article 6(2), European Convention on Human Rights	91
Conclusion	92
POLICING DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS	93
Introduction	93
General considerations: interferences with Articles 8 - 11, European Convention on Human Rights	95
Justification for interferences with Articles 8-11, European Convention on Human Rights	100
Public assemblies – policing issues	104
MAINTAINING A PROFESSIONAL POLICE SERVICE 1	10
The Council of Europe Code of Police Ethics	110
Rights of police officers	112
APPENDIX A: CPT STANDARDS AND THE POLICE 1	17
APPENDIX B: EUROPEAN CODE OF POLICE ETHICS	46