Contents

TERMINOLOGY	5
FOREWORD	7
INTRODUCTION	9
CHAPTER I – REASONS FOR ACCESSION	13
The problem: the European Union as the missing link	13
Aims	14
Context	20
CHAPTER II - MEANS OF ACCESSION	47
Pre-condition: the legal basis	47
Negotiations	48
Stipulations	49
Choices made	58
CHAPTER III - EFFECTS OF ACCESSION	83
The Convention in EU law	83
New type of case falling within the jurisdiction of the Court	85
The presumption of equivalence	86
Harmony between the Convention and EU law: from the substance to the effects of rights	87
APPENDIX	93
Draft agreement on the accession of the European Union to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms	93