

Contents

To the reader	3
1 NATIONAL PREVENTIVE MECHANISM AGAINST TORTURE	6
1.1 The Ombudsman's task as a National Preventive Mechanism	7
1.2 Operating model	9
2 ACTIVITIES	10
2.1 Visits	11
2.2 Information activities	13
2.3 Cooperation with other operators	13
2.4 International cooperation	15
2.5 Training	17
3 KEY OBSERVATIONS, RECOMMENDATIONS AND AUTHORITIES' MEASURES	18
3.1 Police detention facilities	19
3.2 Defence forces detention facilities	23
3.3 Border guard detention facilities	24
3.4 Customs detention facilities	25
3.5 Criminal sanctions field	26
Placement within a prison	27
Prison facilities and the equipment in cells	28
Protection of privacy	31
Supervisory staff's participation in the distribution of medicines	32
Legal protection of prisoners	33
Contacts with the outside world and freedom of expression	36
Treatment, equal treatment	38
Lack of time and activities outside the cell	40
Basic education	42
Supervision patrol activities	42
3.6 Alien affairs	43

3.7 Social welfare / Children's units	46
Pienkoti Aura	46
Nuorisokoti Hovila	47
Veikkari special children's home	49
3.8 Social welfare / Units for older people	51
3.9 Residential units for persons with intellectual and other disabilities	53
3.10 Health care	58
Hatanpää Hospital	59
The neurological and geriatric psychiatry wards of Pitkänieniemi Hospital	60
The acute psychiatric ward of Vammala Hospital	62
The psychiatric wards of South Karelia Central Hospital	63
The emergency care units of somatic hospitals	64
Prisoners' health care	65

4 OTHER ACTIVITIES	69
4.1 Statements issued	70
The criminal sanctions sector	70
Alien affairs	70
4.2 Own-initiative investigations and decisions issued on them	71
4.3 Legislative proposals	72
4.4 Proposals on recompense	73

5 Annexes	74
Annex 1	75
Constitutional Provisions pertaining to Parliamentary Ombudsman of Finland	75
Parliamentary Ombudsman Act	78
Annex 2	89
Inspections within NPM mandate	89

Decisions marked with an asterisk * (for example 123/4/16*) can be found as press releases on the Ombudsman's web site: www.oikeusasiamies.fi/en/.

Photos

Photo archive of the Parliamentary Ombudsman of Finland p. 16, 19-20, 26-28, 31-32, 37, 41, 43-44, 46, 49, 51, 58, 60-62, 65
Virpi Salminen p. 6, 10, 12, 18, 69, 74