

C O N T E N T S

Acknowledgements	11
------------------------	----

Introduction. The Contemporary Fertility Puzzle

Gøsta Esping-Andersen

1. Introduction	13
2. Theories of fertility	14
3. Re-examining fertility behaviour	20
4. A brief presentation of the book	24
5. A brief description of the data	29
References	30

1. Is There a Minimum Set of Conditions for Having a Baby? The Experience of the 1955–1982

Female Cohort in West Germany, France, Italy and Spain

Maria José González and Teresa Jurado-Guerrero

1.1. Introduction	33
1.2. A scenario of low fertility in Western European countries	35
1.2.1. The increasing prevalence of childlessness	38
1.2.2. Decisions around motherhood: Do women face constraint-free choices?	42
1.3. Empirical analysis of the transition to the first child	48
1.3.1. The comparative analysis	48
1.4. Data and methodology	54
1.5. Results of the multivariate analysis	59
1.5.1. The influence of national institutional contexts	63
1.5.2. Country specificities in incentives to motherhood	72
1.6. Summary and conclusions	85
Acknowledgements	87
Appendix	87
References	88

2. The Impact of Labour Market Status on Second and Higher-order Births	Pau Baizán	4.7. Conclusions	177
2.1. Introduction.....	93	References.....	181
2.2. Labour market regulations and fertility:			
Theory and hypotheses.....	97		
2.3. Data source and variables.....	108		
2.4. Techniques.....	110		
2.5. Results.....	111		
2.5.1. Women's labour force status.....	112		
2.5.2. Income.....	116		
2.5.3. Education and the labour market.....	118		
2.5.4. Couples' labour force status.....	121		
2.6. Conclusions.....	123		
References.....	125		
3. When Mothers Work and Fathers Care.			
Household Fertility Decisions in Denmark and Spain			
<i>Gøsta Esping-Andersen, Maia Güell and Stefanie Brodmann</i>			
3.1. Introduction.....	129		
3.2. Explanations of fertility behaviour.....	131		
3.3. Fertility and joint opportunity costs.....	137		
3.4. Data and estimation.....	141		
3.5. Analyses.....	146		
3.6. Conclusions.....	150		
Appendix.....	152		
References.....	153		
4. Time Stress, Well-being and the Double Burden			
<i>Tiziana Nazio and John MacInnes</i>			
4.1. Introduction: recent changes in employment and fertility in Europe.....	155		
4.2. Time, work and life.....	160		
4.3. The research question, data source and model specification.....	164		
4.4. The results.....	168		
4.5. Couple members and paid work.....	175		
4.6. Work (main activity) satisfaction.....	176		
5. Women's Employment and the Adult Caring Burden	Sebastián Sarasa and Josep Mestres	5.1. Introduction	185
		5.1.1. The challenges of demographic ageing.....	187
		5.1.2. Adult care and employment.....	189
		5.2. Institutional designs of dependent care.....	192
		5.2.1. Cash or in-kind benefits?.....	193
		5.2.2. Sources of financing and eligibility criteria.....	195
		5.2.3. The cost of caring: How much and who pays?.....	196
		5.2.4. Coordination and flexibility of health, social and housing policies.....	199
		5.3. Equity and efficiency of different institutions.....	201
		5.3.1. Patterns of adult care.....	202
		5.3.2. The perception of employment impairment among carer women.....	206
		5.3.3. Dependent adult benefits and carers' employment opportunities.....	211
		5.4. Conclusions.....	218
		References.....	219
6. Children in the Welfare State	Gøsta Esping-Andersen		
6.1. Introduction.....	223		
6.2. The child deficit.....	225		
6.3. Explaining the child gap.....	228		
6.4. The quality of children.....	235		
6.5. Explaining inequalities in child outcomes.....	236		
6.6. Redesigning the welfare state: a social investment approach.....	239		
6.7. Public policy and fertility.....	241		
6.8. Public policy and children's life chances.....	242		
6.9. Designing a childcare system.....	249		
6.10. Conclusions.....	257		
References.....	260		

Conclusions	
<i>Gøsta Esping-Andersen</i>	265
List of Figures	275
List of Tables	277
Index	281
About the Authors	287