

1	OPENING SESSION	5
2	THE COMPETENCE OF EUROPEAN OMBUDSPERSONS - A SURVEY (Kucska-Stadlmayer, Austria)	13
I.	Introduction	13
II.	Development of the Ombudsman Idea	15
III.	The Ombudsman Concept	19
IV.	Duties and Powers of the Ombudsperson	25
V.	Advantages over Control Exercised by the Courts	32
VI.	Relationship to the Judiciary	33
VII.	Protection of Human Rights	40
VIII.	Broadening of Powers	43
IX.	Future Developments	44
3	OMBUDSPERSONS AND JURISDICTION	49
3.1	The Ombudsman and the Judiciary (Kochanowski, Poland)	49
3.2	Ombudsperson and Jurisdiction – The Swedish Model (Melin, Sweden)	55
3.3	Ombudspersons and Jurisdiction – Counter Statement (Griss, Austria)	57
3.4	Working Groups	63
	Working Group 1 (Rapporteur Diamandouros, European Union)	63
	Working Group 2 (Rapporteur Lindenstrauss, Israel)	69
4	THE IMPLEMENTATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN EUROPE	73
4.1	The Implementation of Human Rights in Europe (Hammarberg, Council of Europe)	73

4.2	The Implementation of Human Rights in Europe and the Interim Report of the Group of Wise Persons to the Committee of Ministers (Fischbach, Luxembourg)	77
4.3	The Implementation of Human Rights and the Role of the Ombudsman (Kaminis, Greece)	83
4.4	The Implementation of Human Rights and the Role of Ombudspersons (Abraham, United Kingdom)	89
4.5	Working Groups	97
	Working Group 1 (Rapporteur Ribó, Catalonia)	97
	Working Group 2 (Rapporteur Jõks, Estonia)	99
5	GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE I.O.I. – EUROPEAN REGION	105
6	APPENDIX	121
	Interim report of the Group of Wise Persons to the Committee of Ministers	121
	Comments by Mr. Thomas HAMMARBERG, Commissioner for Human Rights, on the interim report of the Group of Wise Persons to the Committee of Ministers	137
	PROGRAMME	147
	SPONSORS OF THE EUROPEAN OMBUDSMAN MEETING	151
	GROUP PICTURE	153