

Contents

Preface	x
Acknowledgments	xi
List of Abbreviations	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 The Statement of Problem and the Objectives of the Research	1
1.2 The Reasons of Examining Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam as Case Studies	4
1.3 The Significant Substance and Structure of this Book	5
2 Overview of ASEAN and Its Influence on Community-Building between Internal and External Regions	8
2.1 Establishment of ASEAN	10
2.2 The Origin and Evolution of ASEAN	11
2.3 Actual Political Influence of ASEAN	14
2.3.1 Vietnamese Invasion of Cambodia	14
2.3.2 South China Sea Dispute	16
2.4 Potential Human Rights Influence of ASEAN	19
2.4.1 Three-Pillar Community Integration	20
2.4.2 ASEAN Way	25
2.5 Debates on Human Rights Approach of ASEAN	25
2.5.1 Discussion of the "ASEAN Way"	26
2.5.2 Achievements and Challenges of ASEAN Regional Forum	32
2.6 ASEAN's Mobilization on Human Trafficking	47
Conclusion	50
3 ASEAN's Struggle to Combat Human Trafficking	52
3.1 Inadequacy of Counter-Human Trafficking Law of ASEAN	53
3.1.1 Lack of Common Counter-Human Trafficking Norms	53
3.1.2 Deficiency of Current Counter-Human Trafficking Law	61
3.2 Dysfunctional Counter-Human Trafficking Structure of ASEAN	72
3.2.1 Background of Counter-Human Trafficking Structure	72
3.2.2 Critique of the Separation between Human Trafficking and Labour Migration	74
3.2.3 Need for Collaboration among Human Rights Bodies	79
3.3 Insufficient Powers of Existing ASEAN Human Rights Bodies against Human Trafficking	84

3.3.1 <i>The Lack of Monitoring, Evaluation, and Data Collection on Achievements and Challenges of the National and Regional Policies</i>	85
3.3.2 <i>The Lack of State or Individual Complaints Admission</i>	92
Conclusion	95
4 Challenges of National Responses of ASEAN Member States to Human Trafficking: Case Studies of Cambodia, Thailand and Vietnam	97
4.1 Background of Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam	98
4.1.1 <i>Origin of Human Trafficking Phenomenon in Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam</i>	98
4.1.2 <i>Membership of Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam</i>	105
4.2 Arguments of Legal Commitments of Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam to Counter-Human Trafficking and National Anti-Human Trafficking Law of Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam	107
4.2.1 <i>Discussion over the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children</i>	108
4.2.2 <i>National Anti-Human Trafficking Law of Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam</i>	112
4.2.3 <i>Counter-Human Trafficking Practice in Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam</i>	128
Conclusion	150
5 A Proposal for ASEAN Regional Reform: The Establishment of ASEAN Declaration of the Promotion and Protection of Trafficking Victims (ADTV) and ASEAN Commission on The Promotion and Protection of Trafficking Victims (ACTV)	152
5.1 Recommendations of the Selective Measures of ASEAN Declaration on the Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Trafficking Victims (ADTV)	153
5.1.1 <i>Necessity of Creating ADTV: Deficiency of Existing ASEAN Regional and National Anti-Human Trafficking Laws</i>	153
5.1.2 <i>The Selective Measures of ADTV</i>	156
5.1.3 <i>Feasibility of ASEAN's Acceptance of ADTV</i>	176
5.2 Recommendations of the Selective Qualification and Power of ASEAN Commission on the Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Trafficking Victims (ACTV)	179
5.2.1 <i>Need for Forming ACTV</i>	181

5.2.2 <i>Analysis of Selective Qualification and Monitoring Power of ACTV</i>	185
5.2.3 <i>Possibility of ASEAN's Admission of ACTV</i>	207
Conclusion	209
6 Conclusion	210
APPENDIX A: Comparative Table of Trafficking Law Provisions of the UN Palermo Protocol and the National Anti-Human Trafficking Laws of Cambodia, Thailand and Vietnam	215
APPENDIX B: ASEAN Member Countries on Corruption	241
Bibliography	242
Index	279