

Table of Contents

Fore	word	ix
I	Introduction Conflicting rights and interests	1 2
	The concept of "hate speech"	3 5
	Identification criteria	5
II	Applicable instruments	7
(A)	Treaties	7
	Treaties of the Council of Europe	7
	Other treaties	8
(B)	Recommendations and other instruments	9
	Council of Europe	9
	United Nations	13 15
	European Union The Organisation for Security and Co-operation in	13
(U)	Europe	17
	Europe	17
Ш	Principles emerging from the case-law of the	
	European Court of Human Rights	19
(A)	General principles relating to the right to freedom of	
	expression (Article 10 of the ECHR)	19
(B)	Speech falling within the ambit of Article 17 of the ECHR	22
	Case study No. 1	28
(C)	Restrictions to the freedom of expression (Article 10(2)	
` '	of the ECHR)	30
(a)	General comments	30
i	General approach of the Court	30
ij	The "margin of appreciation" of the States and the super-	
	vision exerted by the Court	31
	Elements taken into account by the Court	33
i.	The purpose pursued by the applicant	33
	Content of the expression in question	35
iii.	. Context of the expression in question	37

iv		Manual on hate speech	
		Case study No. 2	47
	(c)	The special case of attacks on religious beliefs	49
		Case study No. 3	53
	ÍV.	Elements from other sources	55
		Case study No. 4	60
	Anr	nexes	63
	1	Relevant applicable international and regional	
		instruments	64
	11	Examples of national measures and initiatives	80
	Ш	List of judgments and decisions cited	88
	IV	Thematic index	90
	٧	Glossary	93